دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 8

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لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ مسي ساغا

Language of the Qur'an Mississauga

Revision History

Date	Rev.	Author	Revision Comments
2018-08-01	0	Javid Sheikh	First release
2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
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Note:

Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

(٨) اَلـــدَّرْسُ الثَّامِنُ The Eighth Lesson

أَلْجَمْـــعُ The Plural	أَلْمُفْــرَدُ The Singular		
حَامِدٌ وَهَاشِمٌ وَعَلِيٌّ ذَهَبُوْا Hamid and Hashim and Ali went.	حَامِدٌ ذَهَبَ Hamid went.	أَلْمُذَكَّرُ The Masculine	أَلْغَــائِبُ The 3rd Person
آمِنَةُ وَزَيْنَبُ وَمَرْيَمُ ذَهَبْنَ Aminah and Zainab and Maryam went	آمِنَةُ ذَهَبَتْ Aminah went.	أَلْمُؤَنَّثُ The Feminine	
أَنْتُمْ ذَهَبْتُمْ You (pl) went.	أَنْتَ ذَهَبْتَ You went.	أَلْمُذَكَّرُ The Masculine	أَلْمُخَــاطَبُ The 2nd Person
أَنْتُنَّ ذَهَبْتُنَّ You (f, pl) went.	أَنْتِ ذَهَبْتِ You (f) went.	أَلْمُؤَنَّثُ The Feminine	
نَحْنُ ذَهَبْنَا We went.	أَنَا ذَهَبْتُ I went.	The أَلْمُذَكَّرُ Masculine وَالْمُؤَنَّثُ and the Feminine	أَلْمُتَكَلِّمُ The 1st Person

Exercises تَمَـــــارِين

١ ـ أَكْمِلِ الْجُمَلَ الْآتِيَةَ بِوَضْعِ الْفِعْلِ (ذَهَبَ) فِي الْفَرَاغِ بَعْدَ إِسْنَادِهِ إِلَى الضَّمِيرِ الْمُنَاسِبِ :

1- Complete the following sentences by placing (ذَهَبَ) in the blank spaces after its assignment of/to the appropiate pronoun.

(١) أَيْنَ الطُّلَّابُ الْجُدُدُ ؟ ذَهَبُوا إِلَى الْمُدِيرِ.
1, Where are the new students? They went to the principal?

(٢) نَحْنُ ذَهَبْنَا إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ.
2, We went to the playground.

(٣) أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُمْ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ يَا إِخْوَانِي؟
3, Where did you go after the lesson, O'my brothers?

(٤) أَذَهَبْتَ إِلَى السُّوقِ الْيَوْمَ يَا أَبِي؟
4, Did you go to the market today, O'my father?

(٥) أَنَا مَا ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ الْيَوْمَ.
5, I did not go to the library today.

(٦) أُمِّي ذَهَبَتْ إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى.
6, My mother went to the hospital.

(٧) أَذَهَبْتُنَّ لِزِيَارَةِ خَالَتِكُنَّ يَا بَنَاتِي؟ (مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ)
7, Did you go to visit your maternal aunt O'my daughters?

(٨) ذَهَبَ أَخِي إِلَى الْمَطَارِ.
8, My brother went to the airport.

(٩) أَخَوَاتِي ذَهَبْنَ إِلَى الْكُلِّيَّةِ.
9, My sisters went to the college/faculty.

(١٠) أَذَهَبْتِ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ يَا عَائِشَةُ؟
10, Did you go to the school O'Ayesha?

٢ ـ أَكْمِلِ الْجُمَلَ الْآتِيَةَ بِوَضْعِ فِعْلٍ مَاضٍ مُنَاسِبٍ فِي كُلٍّ مِنَ الْأَمَاكِنِ الْخَالِيَةِ :

2- Complete the following sentences by putting/placing appropriate past tense verb in all the blank spaces.

(١) أَسَمِعْتَ الْأَذَانَ يَا مُحَمَّدُ؟
1, Did you hear the azan O'Mohammad?

(٢) نَحْنُ لَعِبْنَا كُرَةَ السَّلَّةِ الْيَوْمَ.
2, We played the basketball today?

(٣) أَغَسَلْتِ قُمْصَانِي وَمَنَادِيلِي يَا أُمِّي؟
3, Did you wash my shirts and my handkerchiefs, O'my mother?

(٤) كَتَبَ الْمُدَرِّسُ الدَّرْسَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ.
4, The teacher wrote the lesson on the writing board.

(٥) أنا فَتَحْتُ بَابَ الْفَصْلِ، وَحَامِدٌ وَهِشَامٌ وَبِلَالٌ فَتَحُوا النَّوَافِذَ.
5, I opened the door of the classroom and Hamid and Hisham and Bilal opened the windows.

(٦) أَفَهِمْتُنَّ الدَّرْسَ الْجَدِيْدَ جَيِّداً يَابَنَاتُ؟
6, Did you understand the new lesson well, O'daughters?

(٧) زَمِيلَاتِي خَرَجْنَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ.
7, My classmates (f) left the classroom after the lesson.

(٨) أَقَرَأْتُمْ الْقُرْآنَ بَعْدَ صَلَاةِ الْفَجْرِ يَاأَبْنَائِي؟
8, Did you read the Qur'an after the Fajr prayer, O'my sons?

(٩) أَخِي حَفِظَ سُوْرَةَ الرَّحْمَنِ.
9, My brother memorized Surah Ar-Rahman.

(١٠) أنا بَحَثْتُ عَنْ قَلَمِي وَلَكِنِّي مَاوَجَدْتُهُ.
10, I looked for my pen but I did not find it.

(١١) مَنْ قَتَلَ هَذِهِ الْحَيَّةَ؟
11, Who killed this snake?

(١٢) أَشَرِبْتِ الْقَهْوَةَ يَامَرْيَمُ؟
12, Did you drink the coffee, O'Maryam?

(١٣) زُمَلَائِي أَكَلُوْا الْمَوْزَ وَأَنَا أَكَلْتُ الْعِنَبَ.
13, My classmates ate the bananas and I ate the grapes.

(١٤) ضَرَبَتْ فَاطِمَةُ بِنْتَهَا بِالْعَصَا.
14, Fatima hit her daughter with the stick.

٣ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي:
3- Ponder over what follows:

- ذَهَبَ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + ضَمِيرٌ مُسْتَتِرٌ = فَاعِلٌ). (Hidden Pronoun) — He went.
- ذَهَبُوْا (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + وْ = فَاعِلٌ). — They went.
- ذَهَبَتْ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تْ = عَلَامَةُ التَّأْنِيثِ + ضَمِيرٌ مُسْتَتِرٌ = فَاعِلٌ). (Sign of Femininity) — She went.
- ذَهَبْنَ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + نَ = فَاعِلٌ). — They (f) went.
- ذَهَبْتَ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تَ = فَاعِلٌ). — You went.
- ذَهَبْتُمْ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تُ = فَاعِلٌ + مْ = عَلَامَةُ الْجَمْعِ). (Sign of Plurality) — You (pl) went.
- ذَهَبْتِ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تِ = فَاعِلٌ). — You (f) went.

(Nun of Plural Femininity) نُونُ جَمْعِ الْإِنَاثِ

- ذَهَبْتُنَّ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تُ = فَاعِلٌ + نَّ = عَلَامَةُ الْجَمْعِ) - You (f, pl) went.
(Sign of Plurality)
- ذَهَبْتُ (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + تُ = فَاعِلٌ). - I went.
- ذَهَبْنَا (ذَهَبَ = فِعْلٌ + نَا = فَاعِلٌ). - We went.

٤ ـ عَيِّنِ الْفَاعِلَ فِيمَا يَلِي : 4- Identify the subject/doer in what follows:

خَرَجْتُ ① - جَلَسْنَا ② - سَمِعْتِ ③ - شَرِبْتُنَّ ④ - دَخَلُوْا ⑤ - حَفِظْنَ ⑥ -
أَكَلْتُمْ ⑦ - فَتَحَ ⑧ [ ] - فَهِمْتُنَّ ⑨ - كَتَبْتَ ⑩ - غَسَلَتْ ⑪ [ ] - لَعِبُوْا ⑫ - دَخَلَ ⑬ [ ] -
ضَرَبَتْ ⑭ [ ].

1) I left. 2) We sat. 3) You (f) heard. 4) You (f, pl) drank. 5) They (pl) entered. 6) They (f, pl) memorized. 7) You (pl) ate. 8) He opened. 9) You (f, pl) understood. 10) You wrote. 11) She washed. 12) They (pl) played. 13) He entered. 14) She hit.

٥ ـ مِنَ الضَّمَائِرِ الْمُتَّصِلَةِ : 5- From the attached pronouns:

① اَلتَّاءُ كَمَا فِي : ذَهَبْتُ ① . ذَهَبْتِ ② . ذَهَبْتَ ③ . ذَهَبْتُمْ ④ . ذَهَبْتُنَّ ⑤ .
⑥ اَلْوَاوُ كَمَا فِي : ذَهَبُوْا .
⑦ اَلنُّونُ كَمَا فِي : ذَهَبْنَ .
⑧ نَا كَمَا فِي : ذَهَبْنَا .

1) The 'ta' like in: You went. 2) You (f) went. 3) I went. 4) You (pl) went. 5) You (f, pl) went.
6) The 'waw' like in: They went.
7) The 'nun' like in: They (f) went.
8) 'Na' like in: We went.

٦ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي : 6- Ponder over what follows:

(١) أَيْنَ حَامِدٌ؟ خَرَجَ (خَرَجَ = فِعْلٌ. اَلْفَاعِلُ ضَمِيرٌ مُسْتَتِرٌ).
(٢) أَيْنَ آمِنَةُ؟ خَرَجَتْ (خَرَجَ = فِعْلٌ + تْ = عَلَامَةُ التَّأْنِيثِ.
اَلْفَاعِلُ ضَمِيرٌ مُسْتَتِرٌ).

1) Where is Hamid? He left (Left = Verb. The doer/subject is a hidden pronoun).
2) Where is Amina? She left (Left = Verb + 'ta' = sign of femininity. The doer/subject is a hidden pronoun).

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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